

Работа состоит из нескольких заданий. Второе число задания (после точки) соответствует номеру первой буквы фамилии студента в алфавите, **Б и Б знаки пропускаются** (например, у Алесиной это задания 1.1, 2.1, 3.1 и т.д., у Бурлакова – 1.2, 2.2, 3.2 и т.д., у Яковлевой – 1.31, 2.31, 3.31 и т.д.).

Пределы и непрерывность

1. Вычислить указанные пределы:

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| <p>1.1. $\lim_{x \rightarrow -2} (x^2 + 6x + 8)$</p> <p>1.2. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^2 + 2x + 3}{x^2 + 1}$</p> <p>1.3. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^2 - 3x + 2}{x - 1}$</p> <p>1.4. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^3 - 1}{x - 1}$</p> <p>1.5. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2x^3 + 3x^2 - x}{7x}$</p> <p>1.6. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^4 - 1}{x^2 - 1}$</p> <p>1.7. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x^2 - 5x + 6}{x^2 - 7x + 10}$</p> <p>1.8. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{x^2 - 6x + 8}{x^2 - 5x + 4}$</p> <p>1.9. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x^4 + 3x^2}{x^5 + x^3 + 2x^2}$</p> <p>1.10. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^4 + 2x^2 - 3}{x^2 - 3x + 2}$</p> <p>1.11. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1+x} - 1}{x}$</p> <p>1.12. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt[3]{1+x} - 1}{x}$</p> <p>1.13. $\lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{1 + \sqrt[3]{x}}{1 + x}$</p> <p>1.14. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1+x+x^2} - 1}{x}$</p> <p>1.15. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1+x} - \sqrt{1+x^2}}{\sqrt{1+x} - 1}$</p> <p>1.16. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt[3]{1+3x^2}}{x^2 + x^3}$</p> <p>1.17. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{\sqrt{3+x+x^2} - \sqrt{9-2x+x^2}}{x^2 - 3x + 2}$</p> | <p>1.18. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{5x}{\sqrt{1+x} - \sqrt[3]{1-x}}$</p> <p>1.19. $\lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{\sqrt[3]{1+2x} + 1}{\sqrt[3]{2+x} + x}$</p> <p>1.20. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{\sqrt{2+x} - \sqrt{3x-2}}{\sqrt{4x+1} - \sqrt{5x-1}}$</p> <p>1.21. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1+3x} - \sqrt{1-2x}}{x + x^2}$</p> <p>1.22. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 8} \frac{\sqrt{9+2x} - 5}{\sqrt[3]{x} - 2}$</p> <p>1.23. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 5} \frac{(\sqrt{x-1} - 2)^2}{(x-5)^2}$</p> <p>1.24. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{(\sqrt{1-x} - \sqrt{1+x})^3}{x^3}$</p> <p>1.25. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x^2 - 2x + 3}{x^3 + 7x - 1}$</p> <p>1.26. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2x^4 - x + 3}{x^3 - 8x + 5}$</p> <p>1.27. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2x^4 - 3x^3 + 5}{3x^4 - 5x^2 + 1}$</p> <p>1.28. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 - \frac{1}{x}\right)^x$</p> <p>1.29. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{x}\right)^{x+5}$</p> <p>1.30. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{x}{1+x}\right)^x$</p> <p>1.31. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{2x+3}{2x+1}\right)^{x+1}$</p> <p>1.32. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln(1+x)}{x}$</p> <p>1.33. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{x+1}{x-1}\right)^x$</p> <p>1.34. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln(1+2x)}{x}$</p> |
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$$1.35. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x} \ln \frac{1+x}{1-x}$$

$$1.36. \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{x^2-1}{x^2} \right)^{x^4}$$

$$1.37. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{\sin 2x}$$

$$1.38. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\operatorname{tg} 2x}{x}$$

$$1.39. \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} 2^x \sin \frac{a}{2^x}$$

$$1.40. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin mx}{\sin nx}$$

$$1.41. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} (1-x) \operatorname{tg} \frac{\pi x}{2}$$

$$1.42. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (1 + \operatorname{tg} x)^{\operatorname{ctg} x}$$

$$1.43. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\operatorname{tg} x - \sin x}{x}$$

$$1.44. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{(\sqrt[4]{1+x^2} - 1)}{x} \operatorname{tg} \frac{x}{3}$$

$$1.45. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{(\sqrt{1+x} - 1) \cos \pi x}{x}$$

$$1.46. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x \operatorname{ctg} x$$

$$1.47. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (1 + 3 \operatorname{tg}^2 x)^{\operatorname{ctg}^2 x}$$

$$1.48. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin(a+x) + \sin(a-x) - 2 \sin a}{x^2}$$

$$1.49. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin(a+x) - \sin(a-x)}{x}$$

$$1.50. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos mx - \cos nx}{x^2}$$

2. Вычислить пределы:

$$2.1. \lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{(x^3 - 2x - 1)(x + 1)}{x^4 + 4x^2 - 5}$$

$$2.2. \lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{x^3 - 3x - 2}{x + x^2}$$

$$2.3. \lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{(x^2 + 3x + 2)^2}{x^3 + 2x^2 - x - 2}$$

$$2.4. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{(2x^2 - x - 1)^2}{x^3 + 2x^2 - x - 2}$$

$$2.5. \lim_{x \rightarrow -3} \frac{(x^2 + 2x - 3)^2}{x^3 + 4x^2 + 3x}$$

$$2.6. \lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{(x^3 - 2x - 1)^2}{x^4 + 2x + 1}$$

$$2.7. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{(1+x)^3 - (1+3x)}{x + x^5}$$

$$2.8. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^2 - 2x + 1}{2x^2 - x - 1}$$

$$2.9. \lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{x^3 - 3x - 2}{x^2 - x - 2}$$

$$2.10. \lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{x^3 + 5x^2 + 7x + 3}{x^3 + 4x^2 + 5x + 2}$$

$$2.11. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^3 - 3x + 2}{x^3 - x^2 - x + 1}$$

$$2.12. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^3 + x^2 - 5x + 3}{x^3 - x^2 - x + 1}$$

$$2.13. \lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{x^3 + 4x^2 + 5x + 2}{x^3 - 3x - 2}$$

$$2.14. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^4 - 1}{2x^4 - x^2 - 1}$$

$$2.15. \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x^3 + 5x^2 + 8x + 4}{x^3 + 3x^2 - 4}.$$

$$2.16. \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x^3 - 5x^2 + 8x - 4}{x^3 - 3x^2 + 4}.$$

$$2.17. \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x^3 - 6x^2 + 12x - 8}{x^3 - 3x^2 + 4}.$$

$$2.18. \lim_{x \rightarrow -2} \frac{x^3 + 5x^2 + 8x + 4}{x^3 + 7x^2 + 16x + 12}.$$

$$2.19. \lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{x^3 - 3x - 2}{(x^2 - x - 2)^2}.$$

$$2.20. \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x^3 - 3x - 2}{x - 2}.$$

$$2.21. \lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{x^3 - 3x - 2}{x^2 + 2x + 1}.$$

$$2.22. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^2 - 2x + 1}{x^3 - x^2 - x + 1}.$$

$$2.23. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^4 - 1}{2x^4 - x^2 - 1}.$$

$$2.24. \lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{x^2 + 3x + 2}{x^3 + 2x^2 - x - 2}.$$

$$2.25. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{2x^2 - x - 1}{x^3 + 2x^2 - x - 2}.$$

$$2.26. \lim_{x \rightarrow -3} \frac{x^2 + 2x - 3}{x^3 + 4x^2 + 3x}.$$

$$2.27. \lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{x^3 - 2x - 1}{x^4 + 2x + 1}.$$

$$2.28. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{(1+x)^3 - (1+3x)}{x^2 + x^5}.$$

$$2.29. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^2 - 1}{2x^2 - x - 1}.$$

$$2.30. \lim_{x \rightarrow -3} \frac{x^3 + 7x^2 + 15x + 9}{x^3 + 8x^2 + 21x + 18}.$$

$$2.31. \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{x^3 - 4x^2 - 3x + 18}{x^3 - 5x^2 + 3x + 9}.$$

3. Вычислить пределы функций.

$$3.1. \lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{\sqrt{1+2x} - 3}{\sqrt{x} - 2}.$$

$$3.2. \lim_{x \rightarrow -8} \frac{\sqrt{1-x} - 3}{2 + \sqrt[3]{x}}.$$

$$3.3. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{x-1}}{\sqrt[3]{x^2-1}}.$$

$$3.4. \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{\sqrt{x+13} - 2\sqrt{x+1}}{x^2 - 9}.$$

$$3.5. \lim_{x \rightarrow -2} \frac{\sqrt[3]{x-6} + 2}{x^3 + 8}.$$

$$3.6. \lim_{x \rightarrow 16} \frac{\sqrt[4]{x} - 2}{\sqrt{x} - 4}.$$

$$3.7. \lim_{x \rightarrow 8} \frac{\sqrt{9+2x} - 5}{\sqrt[3]{x} - 2}.$$

$$3.8. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1-2x+x^2} - (1+x)}{x}.$$

$$3.9 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt[3]{8+3x+x^2} - 2}{x+x^2}.$$

$$3.10 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt[3]{27+x} - \sqrt[3]{27-x}}{x+2\sqrt[3]{x^4}}.$$

$$3.11 \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt[3]{x} - 1}{\sqrt{1+x} - \sqrt{2x}}.$$

$$3.12 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1+x} - \sqrt{1-x}}{\sqrt[3]{1+x} - \sqrt[3]{1-x}}.$$

$$3.13 \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{\sqrt[3]{4x} - 2}{\sqrt{2+x} - \sqrt{2x}}.$$

$$3.14 \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{x} - 1}{x^2 - 1}.$$

$$3.15 \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{\sqrt[3]{9x} - 3}{\sqrt{3+x} - \sqrt{2x}}.$$

$$3.16 \lim_{x \rightarrow -2} \frac{\sqrt[3]{x-6} + 2}{x+2}.$$

$$3.17 \lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{\sqrt[3]{16x} - 4}{\sqrt{4+x} - \sqrt{2x}}.$$

$$3.18 \lim_{x \rightarrow 8} \frac{\sqrt{9+2x} - 5}{\sqrt[3]{x^2} - 4}.$$

$$3.19 \lim_{x \rightarrow 1/2} \frac{\sqrt[3]{x/4} - 1/2}{\sqrt{1/2+x} - \sqrt{2x}}.$$

$$3.20 \lim_{x \rightarrow 1/3} \frac{\sqrt[3]{x/9} - 1/3}{\sqrt{1/3+x} - \sqrt{2x}}.$$

$$3.21 \lim_{x \rightarrow 1/4} \frac{\sqrt[3]{x/16} - 1/4}{\sqrt{1/4+x} - \sqrt{2x}}.$$

$$3.22 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1+x} - \sqrt{1-x}}{\sqrt[7]{x}}.$$

$$3.23 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt[3]{27+x} - \sqrt[3]{27-x}}{\sqrt[3]{x^2} + \sqrt[5]{x}}.$$

$$3.24 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt[3]{8+3x-x^2} - 2}{\sqrt[3]{x^2} + x^3}.$$

$$3.25 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1-2x+3x^2} - (1+x)}{\sqrt[3]{x}}.$$

$$3.26 \lim_{x \rightarrow 8} \frac{\sqrt{9+2x} - 5}{\sqrt[3]{x} - 2}.$$

$$3.27 \lim_{x \rightarrow 16} \frac{\sqrt[4]{x} - 2}{\sqrt[3]{(\sqrt{x} - 4)^2}}.$$

$$3.28 \lim_{x \rightarrow -2} \frac{\sqrt[3]{x-6} + 2}{\sqrt[3]{x^3+8}}.$$

$$3.29 \lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{\sqrt{x} - 2}{\sqrt[3]{x^2} - 16}.$$

$$3.30 \lim_{x \rightarrow -8} \frac{10-x-6\sqrt{1-x}}{2+\sqrt[3]{x}}.$$

$$3.31 \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{\sqrt{x+13} - 2\sqrt{x+1}}{\sqrt[3]{x^2} - 9}.$$

4. Вычислить пределы функций

4.1. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sin 2x}{x} \right)^{1+x} .$

4.2. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{2+x}{3-x} \right)^x .$

4.3. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sin 4x}{x} \right)^{2/(x+2)} .$

4.4. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{e^{3x} - 1}{x} \right)^{\cos^2(\pi/4+x)} .$

4.5. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (\cos x)^{x+3} .$

4.6. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{x^2 + 4}{x + 2} \right)^{x^2+3} .$

4.7. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\ln(1+x)}{6x} \right)^{x/(x+2)} .$

4.8. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\operatorname{tg} 4x}{x} \right)^{2+x} .$

4.9. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{e^{x^3} - 1}{x^2} \right)^{(8x+3)/(1+x)} .$

4.10. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{x+2}{x+4} \right)^{\cos x} .$

4.11. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sin 6x}{2x} \right)^{2+x} .$

4.12. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{e^{x^2} - 1}{x^2} \right)^{6/(1+x)} .$

4.13. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sin 2x}{\sin 3x} \right)^{x^2} .$

4.14. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\operatorname{tg} \left(x + \frac{\pi}{3} \right) \right)^{x+2} .$

4.15. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{x^3 + 8}{3x^2 + 10} \right)^{x+2} .$

4.16. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (\sin(x+2))^{3/(3+x)} .$

4.17. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{2^{2x} - 1}{x} \right)^{x+1} .$

4.18. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{x^4 + 5}{x + 10} \right)^{4/(x+2)} .$

4.19. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{11x + 8}{12x + 1} \right)^{\cos^2 x} .$

4.20. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{x^3 + 1}{x^3 + 8} \right)^{2/(x+1)} .$

4.21. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\ln(1+x^2)}{x^2} \right)^{3/(x+8)} .$

4.22. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\cos \frac{x}{\pi} \right)^{1+x} .$

$$4.23. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\arcsin x}{x} \right)^{2/(x+5)} .$$

$$4.24. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\operatorname{arc\,tg} 3x}{x} \right)^{x+2} .$$

$$4.25. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (e^x + x)^{\cos x^4} .$$

$$4.26. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sin 5x^2}{\sin x} \right)^{1/(x+6)} .$$

$$4.27. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\operatorname{tg} \left(\frac{\pi}{4} - x \right) \right)^{(e^x - 1)/x} .$$

$$4.28. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(6 - \frac{5}{\cos x} \right)^{\operatorname{tg}^2 x} .$$

$$4.29. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1 + 8x}{2 + 11x} \right)^{1/(x^2 + 1)} .$$

$$4.30. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\arcsin^2 x}{\arcsin^2 4x} \right)^{2x+1} .$$

$$4.31. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{x^3 + 4}{x^3 + 9} \right)^{1/(x+2)} .$$

5. Вычислить пределы функций.

$$5.1. \lim_{x \rightarrow e} \left(\frac{\ln x - 1}{x - e} \right)^{\sin \frac{\pi}{2e} x} .$$

$$5.2. \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi/4} (\operatorname{tg} x)^{\operatorname{ctg} x} .$$

$$5.3. \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi/4} \left(\frac{\ln \operatorname{tg} x}{1 - \operatorname{ctg} x} \right)^{1/(x + \pi/4)} .$$

$$5.4. \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} (\sin x)^{3/(1+x)} .$$

$$5.5. \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \left(\frac{\sin 3\pi x}{\sin \pi x} \right)^{\sin^2(x-2)} .$$

$$5.6. \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi/6} (\sin x)^{6x/\pi} .$$

$$5.7. \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \left(2 - \frac{x}{3} \right)^{\sin \pi x} .$$

$$5.8. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \left(\frac{1+x}{2+x} \right)^{(1-x^2)/(1-x)} .$$

$$5.9. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} (1 + e^x)^{\frac{\sin \pi x}{1-x}} .$$

$$5.10. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \left(\frac{\operatorname{tg} 9\pi x}{\sin 4\pi x} \right)^{x/(x+1)} .$$

$$5.11. \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \left(\frac{\arcsin(x-3)}{\sin 3\pi x} \right)^{x^2-8} .$$

$$5.12. \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi/4} (\sin 2x)^{\frac{x^2 - \pi^2/16}{x - \pi/4}} .$$

$$5.13. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \left(\operatorname{arctg} \frac{x-3/4}{(x-1)^2} \right)^{x+1} .$$

$$5.14. \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \left(\operatorname{ctg} \frac{x}{4} \right)^{\sin(x-\pi)} .$$

$$5.15. \lim_{x \rightarrow a} \left(\frac{\sin x - \sin a}{x - a} \right)^{x^2/a^2} .$$

$$5.16. \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \left(\frac{\sqrt{x+2} - 2}{x^2 - 4} \right)^{1/x} .$$

$$5.17. \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi/4} (\sin x + \cos x)^{1/\operatorname{tg} x} .$$

$$5.18. \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi/8} (\operatorname{tg} 2x)^{\sin(\pi/8+x)} .$$

$$5.19. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} (\operatorname{arcsin} x)^{\operatorname{tg} \pi x} .$$

$$5.20. \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} (x + \sin x)^{\sin x + x} .$$

$$5.21. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} (\ln^2 ex)^{1/(x^2+1)} .$$

$$5.22. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} (\sqrt{x} + 1)^{\pi/\operatorname{arctg} x} .$$

$$5.23. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \left(\frac{x^3 - 1}{x - 1} \right)^{1/x^2} .$$

$$5.24. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \left(\frac{e^{\sin \pi x} - 1}{x - 1} \right)^{x^2+1} .$$

$$5.25. \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} (\cos \pi x)^{\operatorname{tg}(x-2)} .$$

$$5.26. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1/2} (\operatorname{arcsin} x + \operatorname{arccos} x)^{1/x} .$$

$$5.27. \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi/2} (\cos x + 1)^{\sin x} .$$

$$5.28. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \left(\sqrt[3]{x} + x - 1 \right)^{\sin(\pi x/4)} .$$

$$5.29. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \left(\frac{x^2 + 2x - 3}{x^2 + 4x - 5} \right)^{1/(2-x)} .$$

$$5.30. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \left(\frac{1 + \cos \pi x}{\operatorname{tg}^2 \pi x} \right)^{x^2} .$$

$$5.31. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \left(\frac{e^{2x} - e^2}{x - 1} \right)^{x+1} .$$